

**TOMNET and D-STOP USDOT Tier 1 University Transportation Centers present
The ABCs (Attitudes – Behaviors – Choices) of Future Mobility**

People's Lifestyle Preferences, Attitudes, and Travel Patterns

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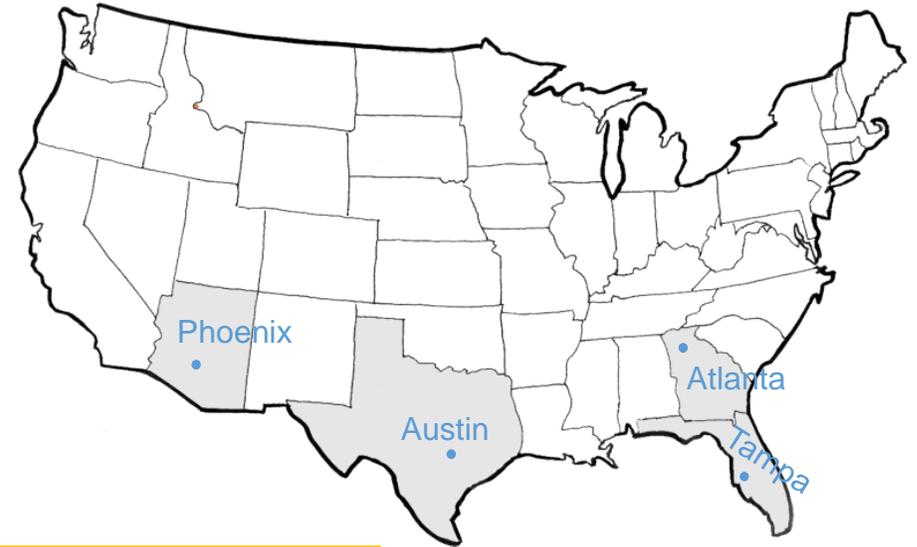
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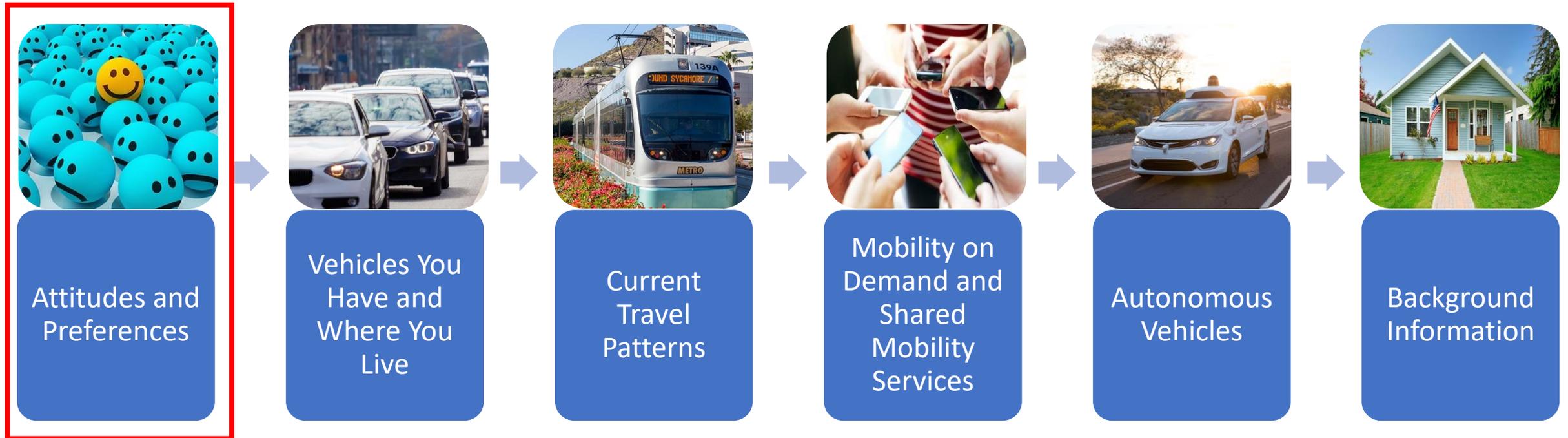
TOMNET D-STOP Transformative Technologies in Transportation Survey (T4 Survey)

- Phoenix, Atlanta, Austin, and Tampa metro areas
- Summer and Fall 2019
- Random address-based sample with online instrument
- Comprehensive attitudinal survey on MaaS and AV
- Weighted to better represent Census distributions



	Phoenix, AZ	Atlanta, GA	Austin, TX	Tampa, FL	Total
Sample Size	1,027	944	1,127	260	3,358
%	30.6%	28.1%	33.6%	7.8%	100%

Survey Instrument



People's Lifestyle Preferences and Attitudes

- **T4 survey** → measured respondent's preferences, attitudes and opinions on transportation and life in general
- Information on 28 attitudinal constructs were elicited
- Respondent opinions collected in an ordered response Likert categories – *Strongly disagree* to *Strongly agree*

	<i>Strongly disagree</i>	<i>Somewhat disagree</i>	<i>Neutral</i>	<i>Somewhat agree</i>	<i>Strongly agree</i>
1. I like to be among the first to have the latest technology.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2. The government should raise the gas tax to help reduce the negative impacts of transportation on the environment.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3. I feel uncomfortable around people I do not know.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4. I prefer to do one thing at a time.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5. Most of the time, I have no reasonable alternatives to driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6. I am too busy to do many of the things I like to do.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7. Car crash deaths are an unfortunate but unavoidable part of a modern, efficient transportation system.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. I am committed to an environmentally friendly lifestyle.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Having to wait can be a useful pause in a busy day.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. I prefer to shop in a store rather than online.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. Learning how to use new technologies is often frustrating for me.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I would be fine with renting out my car to people I do not know.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

People's Lifestyle Preferences and Attitudes

I like trying things that are new and different

I try to make good use of the time I spend traveling

The reliability and quality of a car are more important than its brand

Having internet connectivity everywhere I go is important to me

I am committed to an environmentally-friendly lifestyle

I prefer to live close to transit, even if it means I'll have a smaller home and live in a more densely populated area

I prefer to live in a spacious home, even if it is farther from public transportation or many places I go

I like the idea of having stores, restaurants, and offices mixed among the homes in my neighborhood

Public transit is a reliable means of transportation for my daily travel needs

Most of the time, I have no reasonable alternatives to driving

Learning how to use new technologies is often frustrating for me

I like to be among the first people to have the latest technology

Sharing my personal information or location via internet-enabled devices concerns me a lot

I prefer to shop in a store rather than online

I would be fine with renting out my car to people I do not know

I feel uncomfortable around people I do not know

I prefer to do one thing at a time

People's Lifestyle Preferences and Attitudes

I am too busy to do many of the things I like to do

I tend to feel sick if I read while in a moving vehicle

The level of congestion during my daily travel bothers me

My daily travel routine is generally satisfactory

The time spent traveling to places provides a useful transition between activities

Having to wait can be a useful pause in a busy day

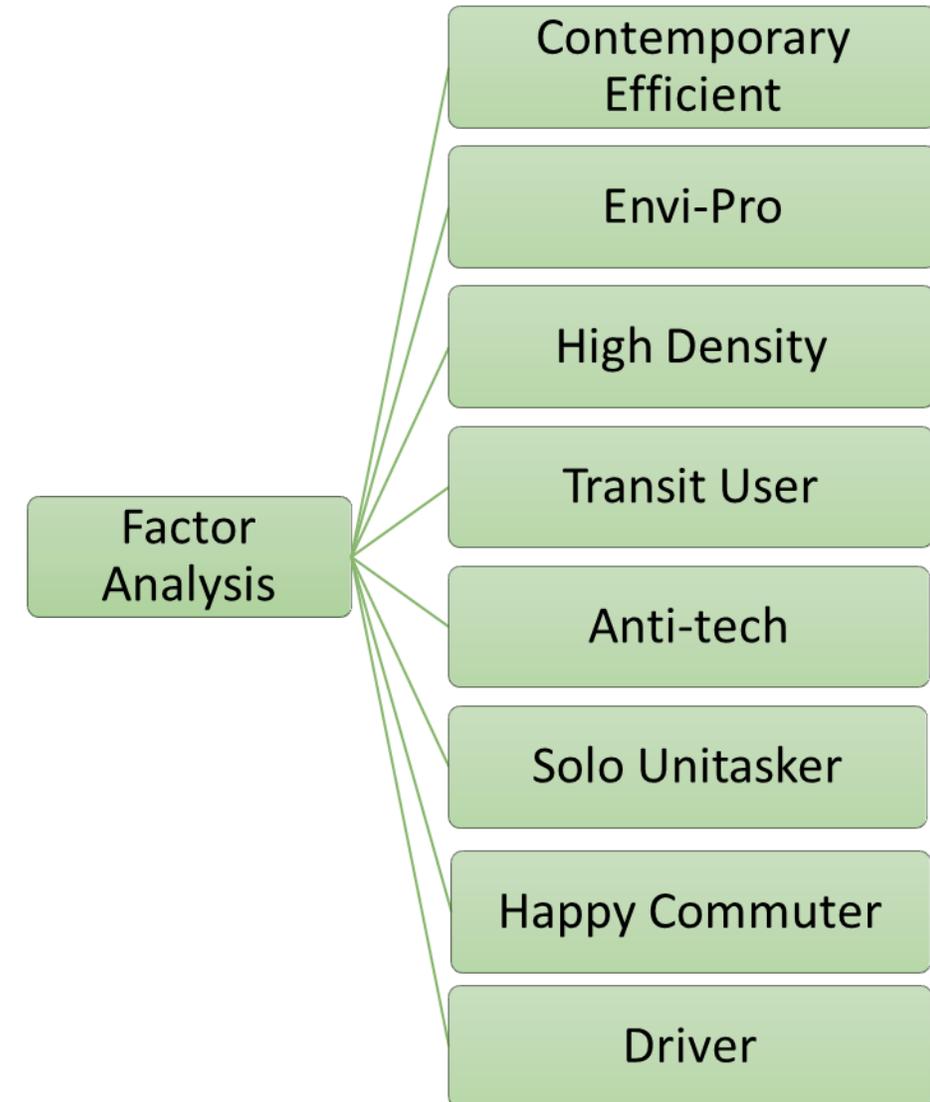
When traveling in a vehicle, I prefer to be a driver rather than a passenger

I definitely like the idea of owning my own car

Car crash deaths are an unfortunate but unavoidable part of a modern, efficient transportation system

Analyzing Respondent Attitudes and Preferences

- Data Imputation conducted for missing values among 28 attitudinal questions – mice package in R (with parallel imputation) → final sample size 3,339
- Factor Analysis → reduce the 28 attitudinal questions into a manageable number of factors (8)
- The eight factors explained about 50.4% of the total variance in the dataset – analysis was done on SPSS 26.0, Promax rotation with Kaiser normalization



- Likes trying new and different things
- Makes good use of travel time
- Car's reliability and quality over its brand

Contemporary Efficient



- Environmentally-friendly lifestyle
- Uses eco-friendly transportation modes
- Gas tax raise to reduce negative transport impacts on the environment

Envi-Pro



- Prefers living close to transit even with smaller home
- Doesn't mind non-spacious homes if closer to transit and places they go
- Likes mixed land-use neighborhoods

High Density



- Public transit is reliable for daily needs
- Has alternatives to driving most of the time

Transit User



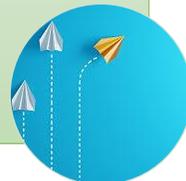
- Learning new tech is frustrating
- Not among the first to have latest tech
- Concerned about sharing personal info or location via internet-enabled devices

Anti-tech



- Feels uncomfortable around strangers
- Prefer to do one thing at a time
- Too busy to do many things they like

Solo Unitasker



- Not bothered by the level of congestion
- Satisfied in daily travel routine
- Time spent traveling provides a useful transition to activities

Happy Commuter



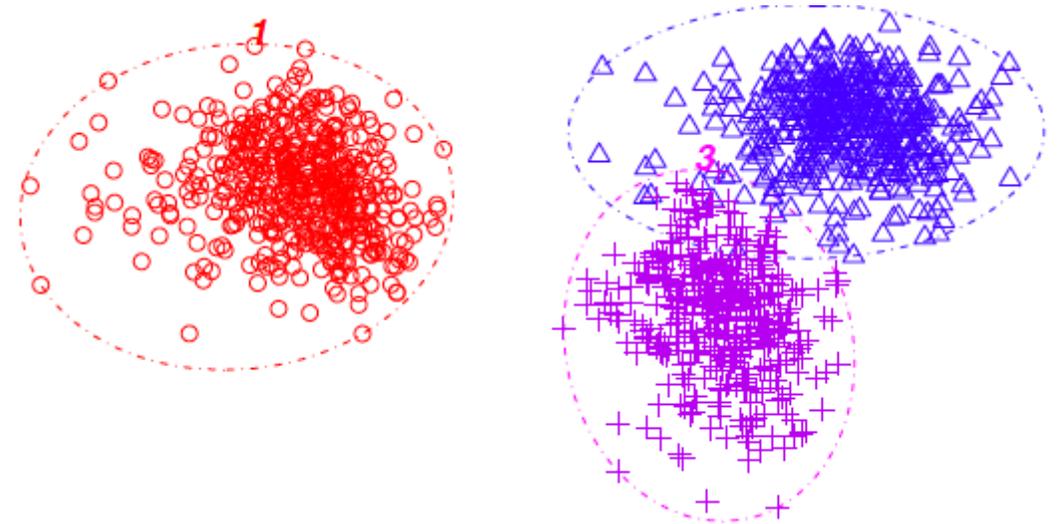
- Prefers to be a driver than a passenger, when traveling in a vehicle
- Prefers owning a car

Driver



Analyzing Consumer Segments – Cluster Analysis

- Cluster Analysis → restructure the data into groups, uncover respondent subgroups (clusters) with diverse characteristics
 - Current study: 3,339 respondents to be subdivided into groups based on 8 factors
- K-means clustering was applied using SPSS 26.0
 - Cluster distances estimated to assess the different clusters

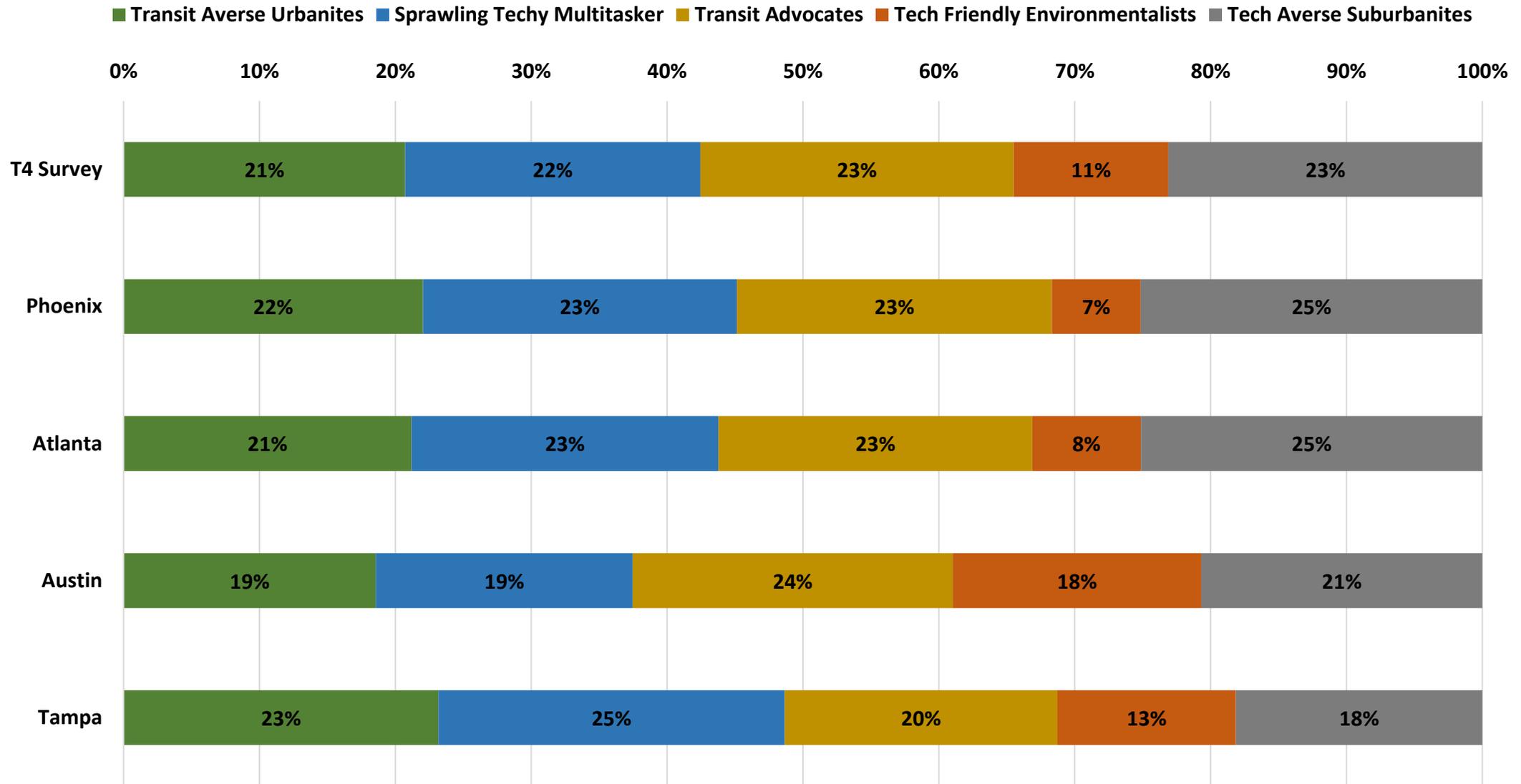


Results – Cluster Analysis

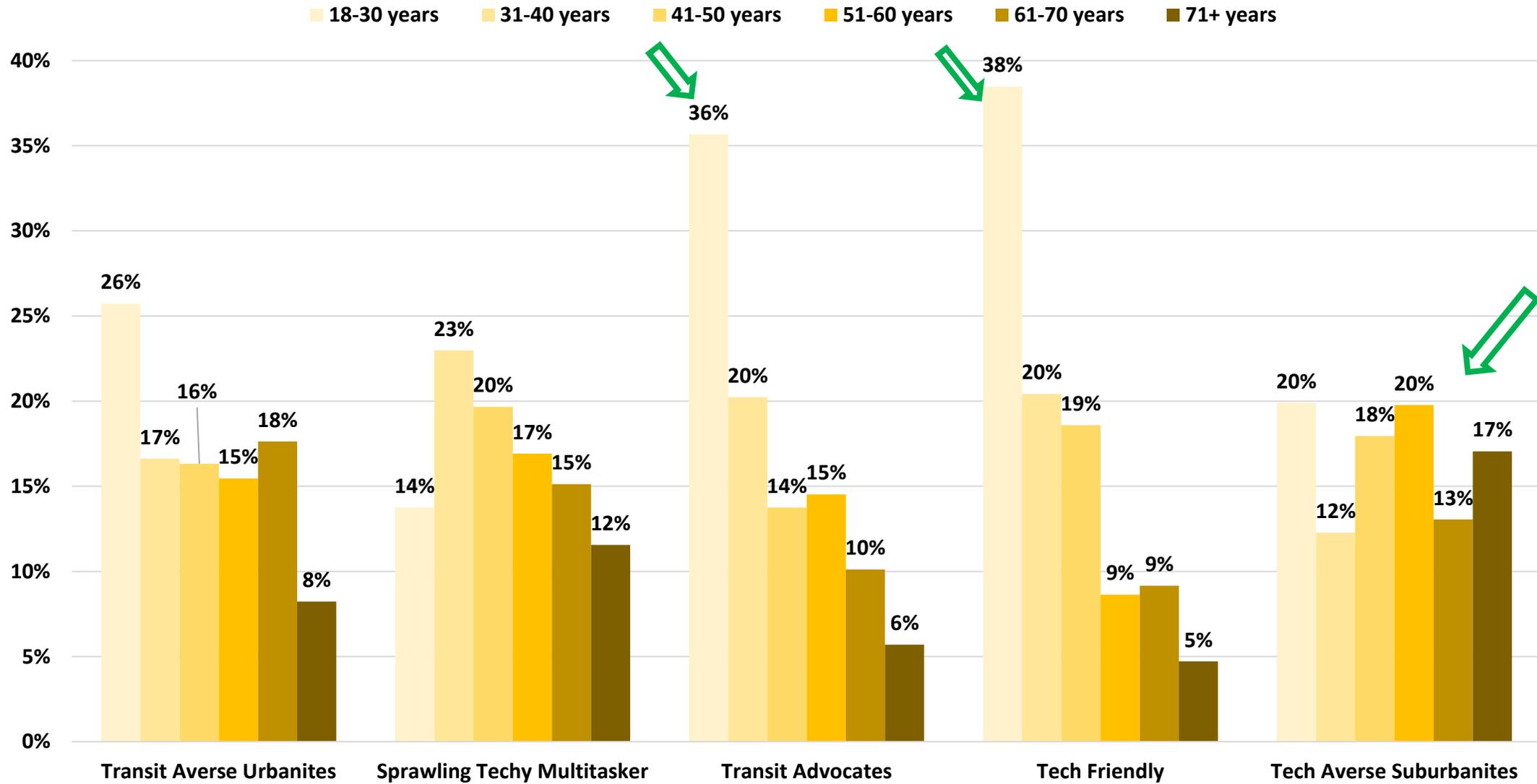
N=3,339

Factors\Clusters	Tech Averse Urbanites (N=743)	Sprawling Techy Multitasker (N=815)	Transit Advocates (N=606)	Tech Friendly Environmentalists (N=332)	Tech Averse Suburbanites (N=843)
Contemporary Efficient (Factor 1)	0.02181	0.39825	0.3305	-1.31497	-0.12395
Envi-Pro (Factor 2)	0.06139	-0.38697	0.06976	0.38323	0.11892
High Density (Factor 3)	1.09712	-0.69073	0.28631	0.28074	-0.61557
Transit User (Factor 4)	-0.64715	-0.16614	1.32848	0.79572	-0.53737
Anti-tech (Factor 5)	-0.10042	-0.48705	0.21473	-0.62793	0.65232
Solo Unitasker (Factor 6)	-0.13579	-0.65519	0.38911	-0.02859	0.48466
Happy Commuter (Factor 7)	-0.15312	0.25119	-0.0886	0.07504	-0.07375
Driver (Factor 8)	0.34435	0.07814	0.29363	-1.28274	-0.08494

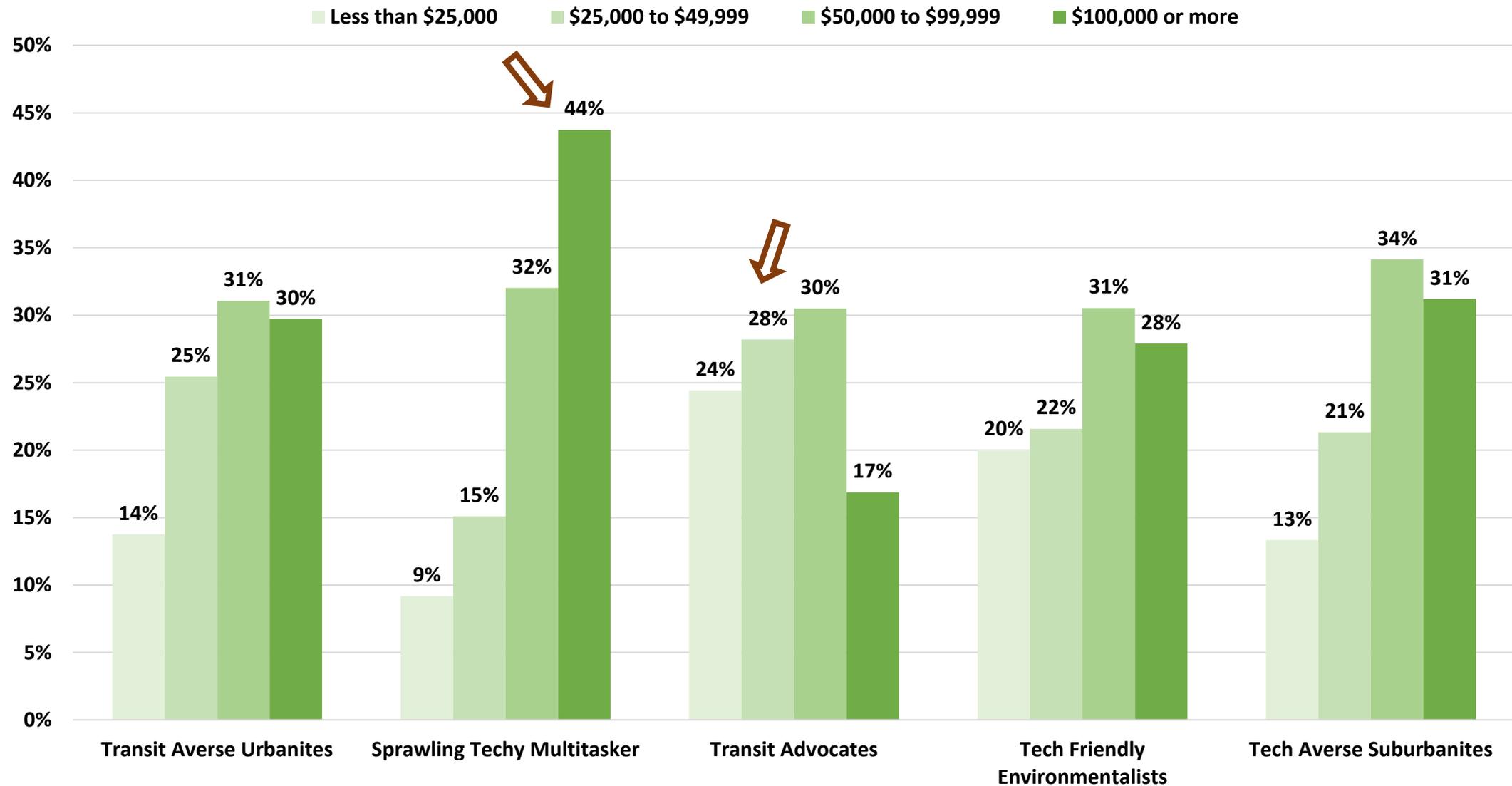
Cluster Composition – Metro Area



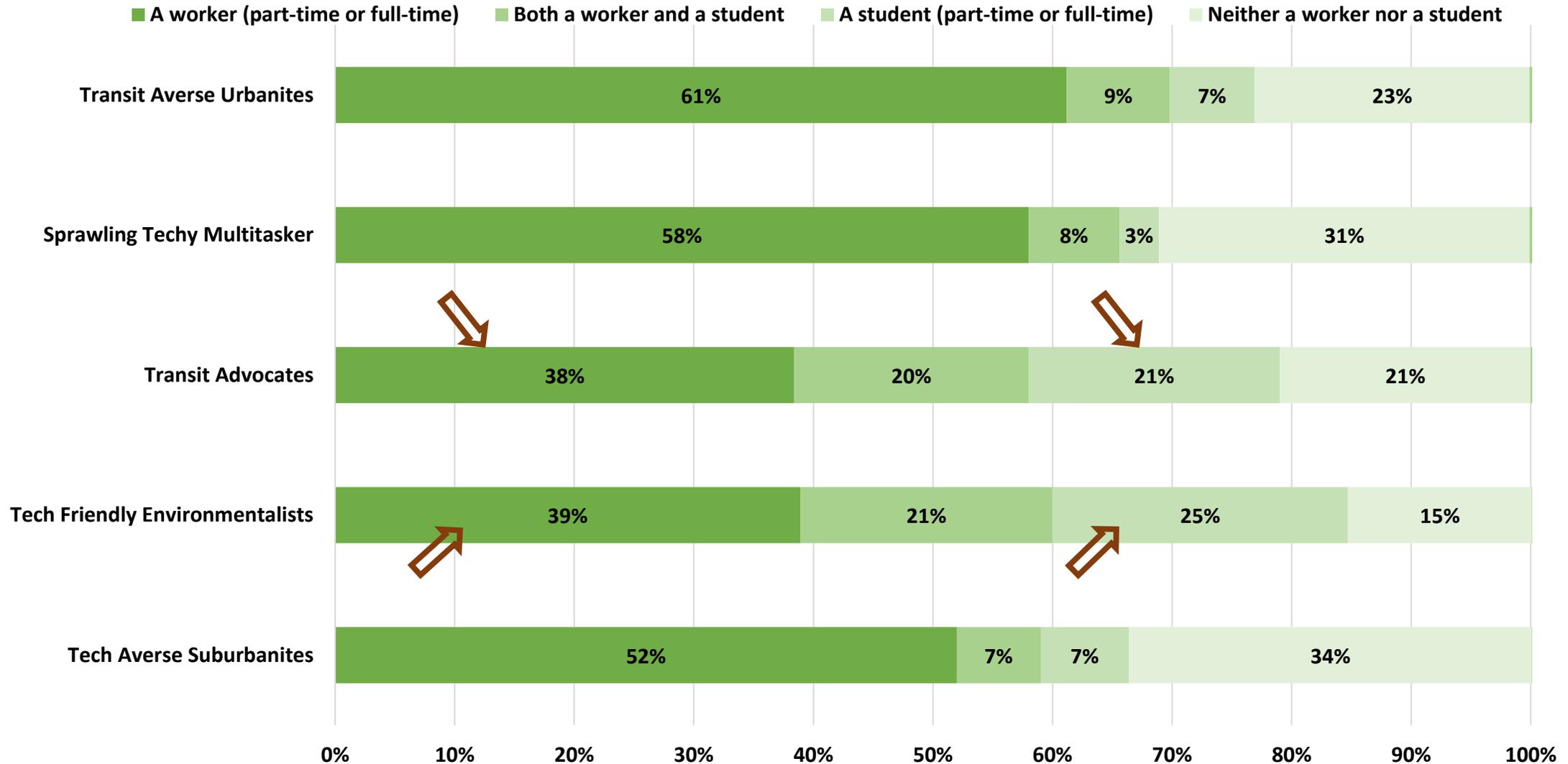
Cluster Composition – Age



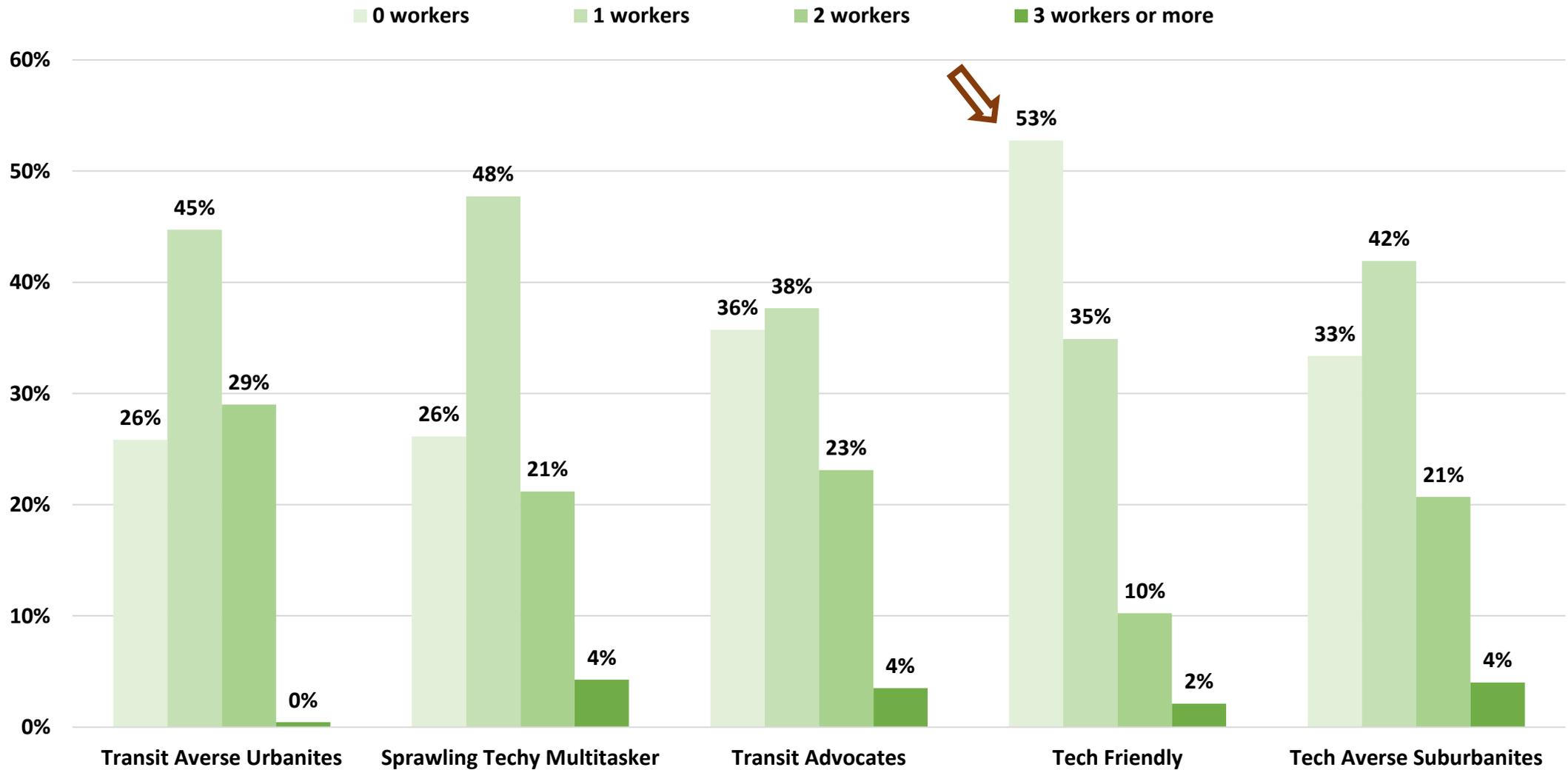
Cluster Composition – Household Income



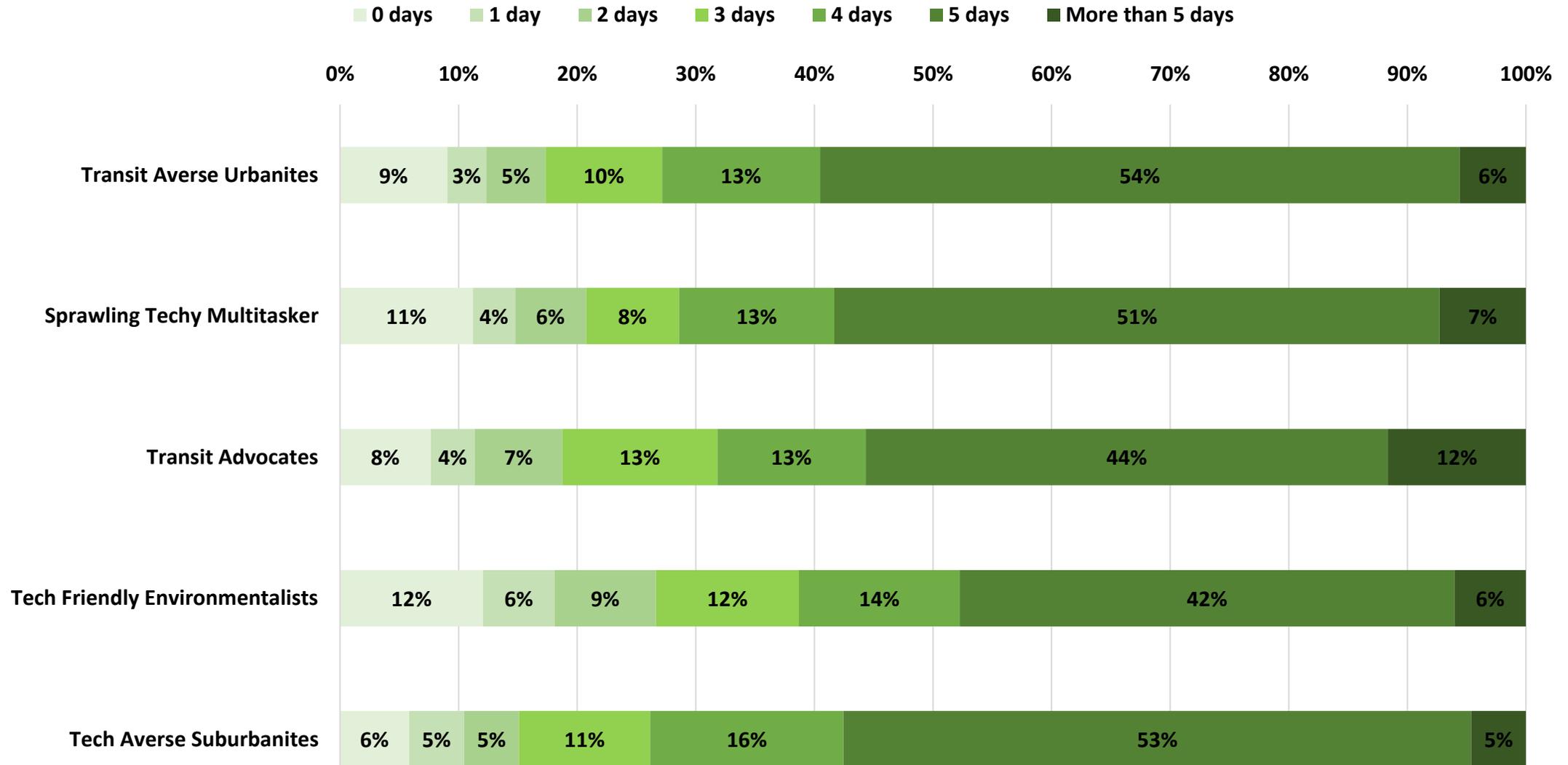
Cluster Composition – Employment Status



Cluster Composition – Workers in Household



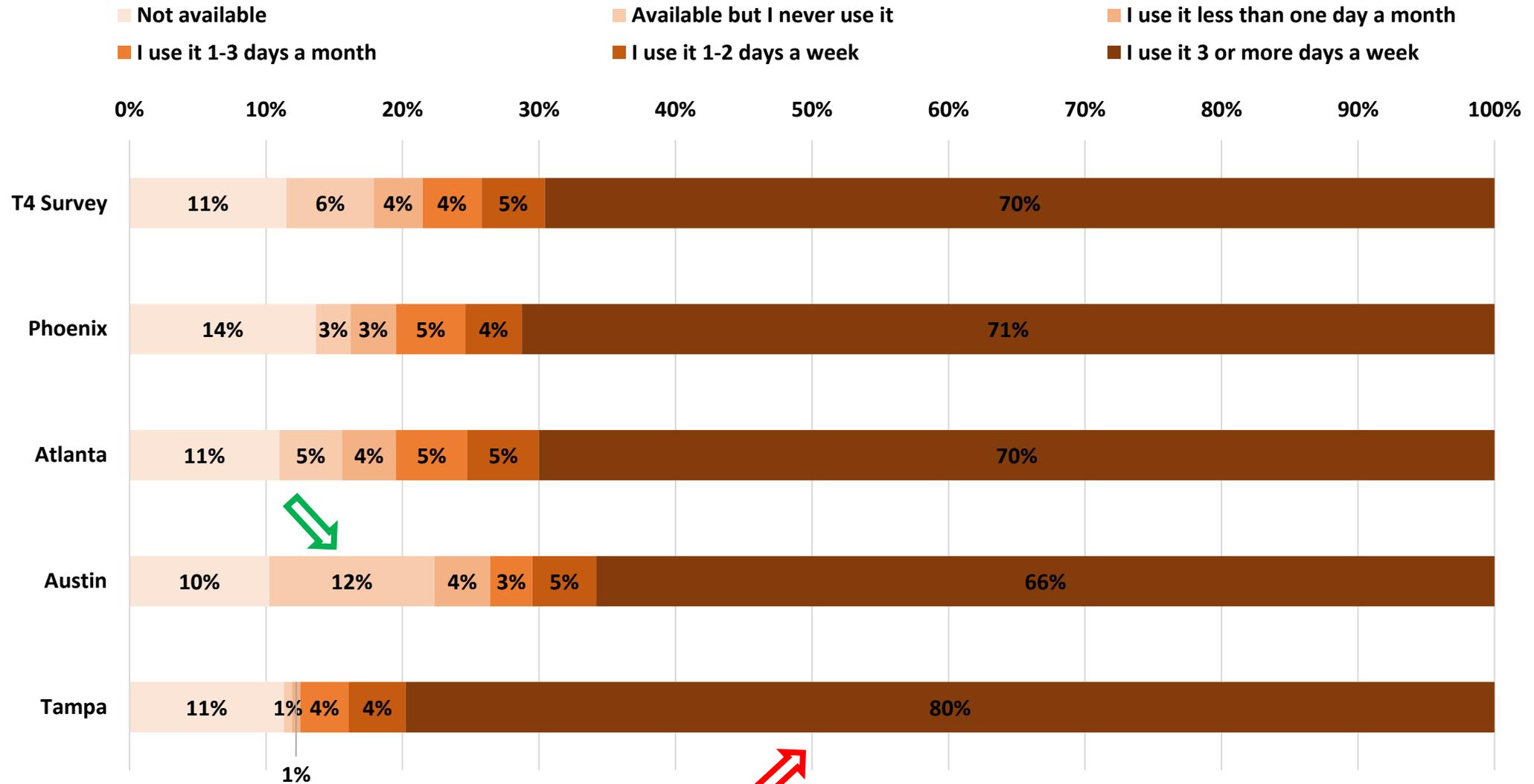
Cluster Composition – Commuting Frequency



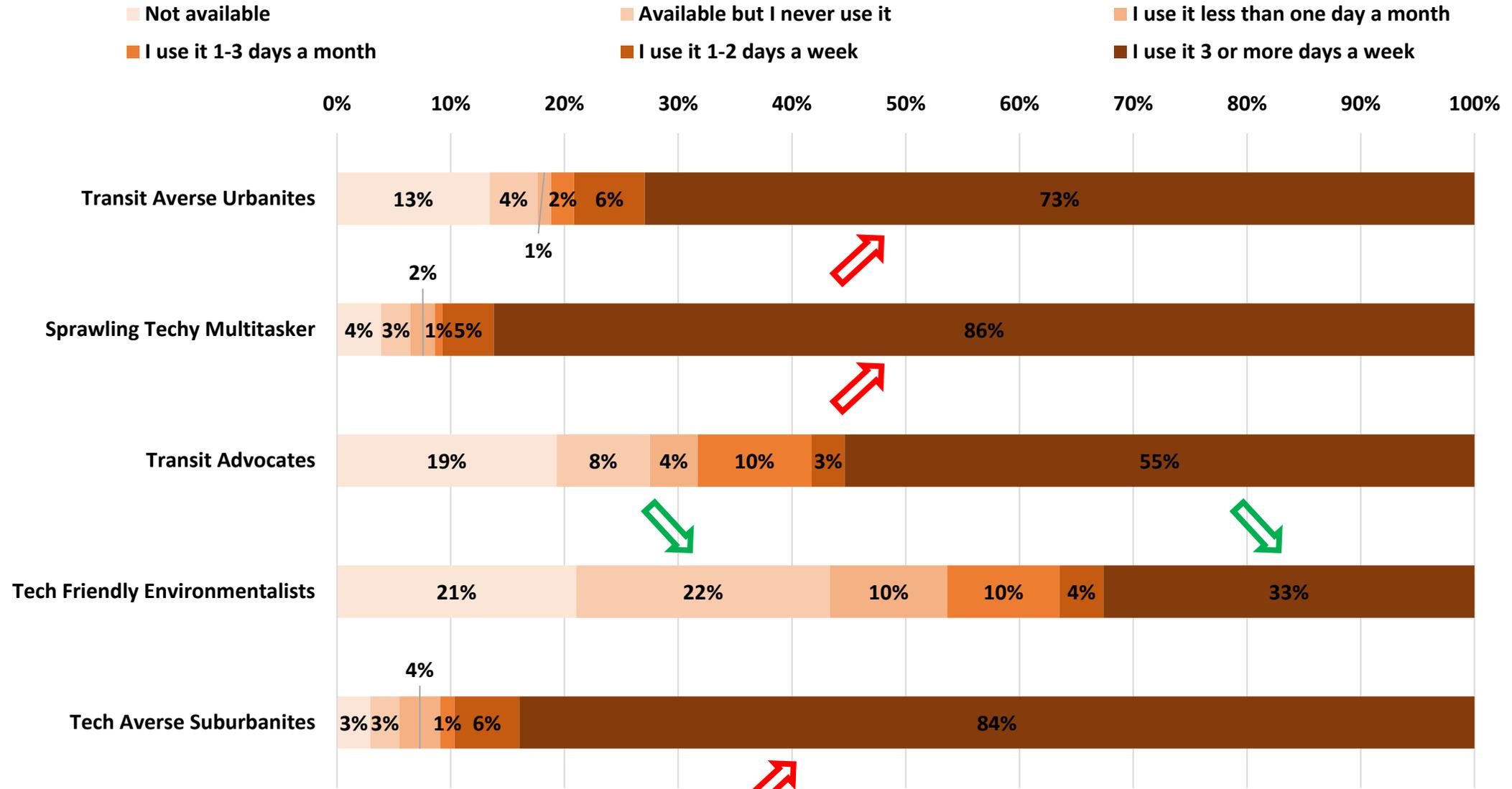
Cluster Composition – Commute Distance



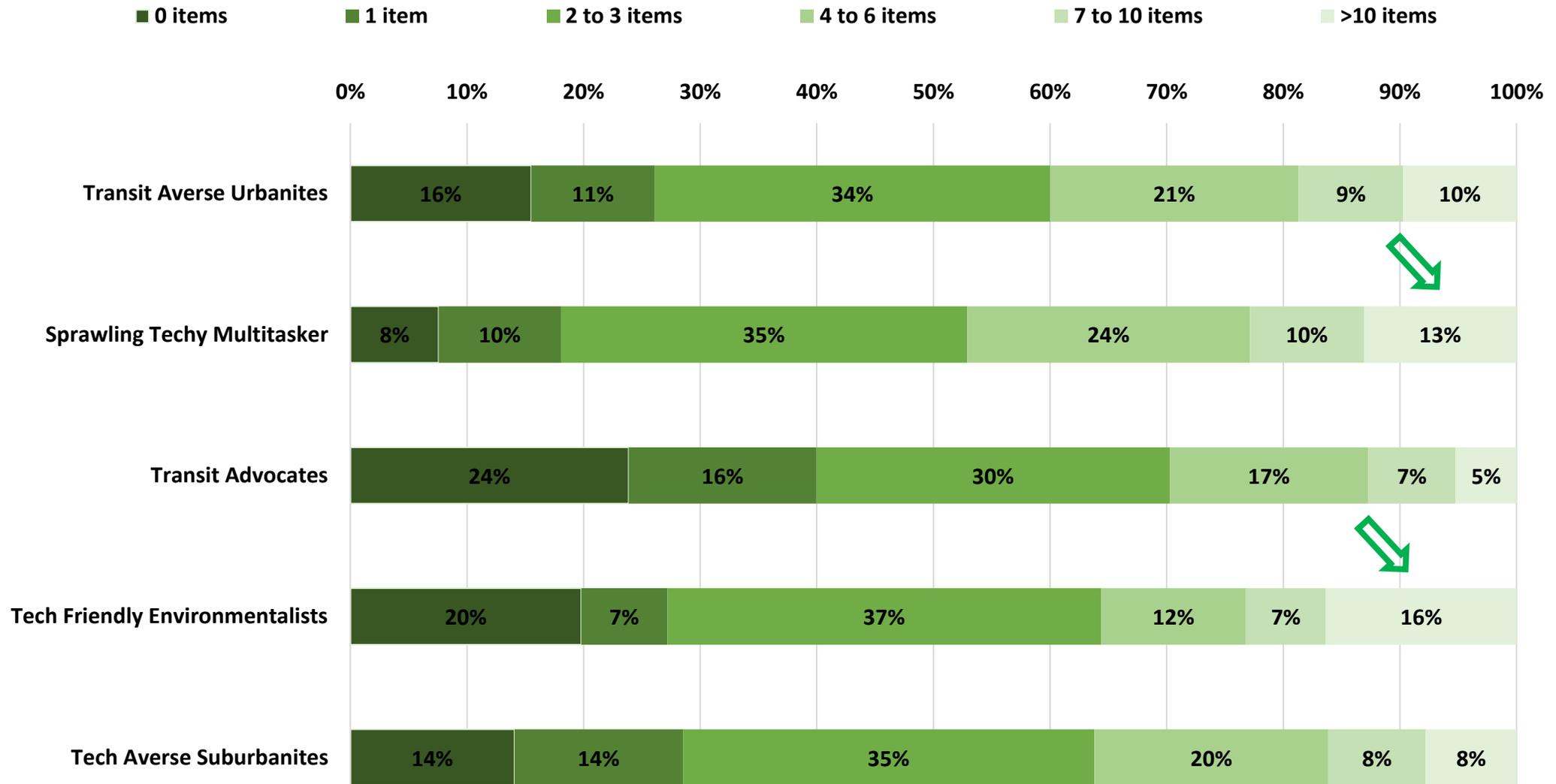
Driving Alone for Commute by Metro Area



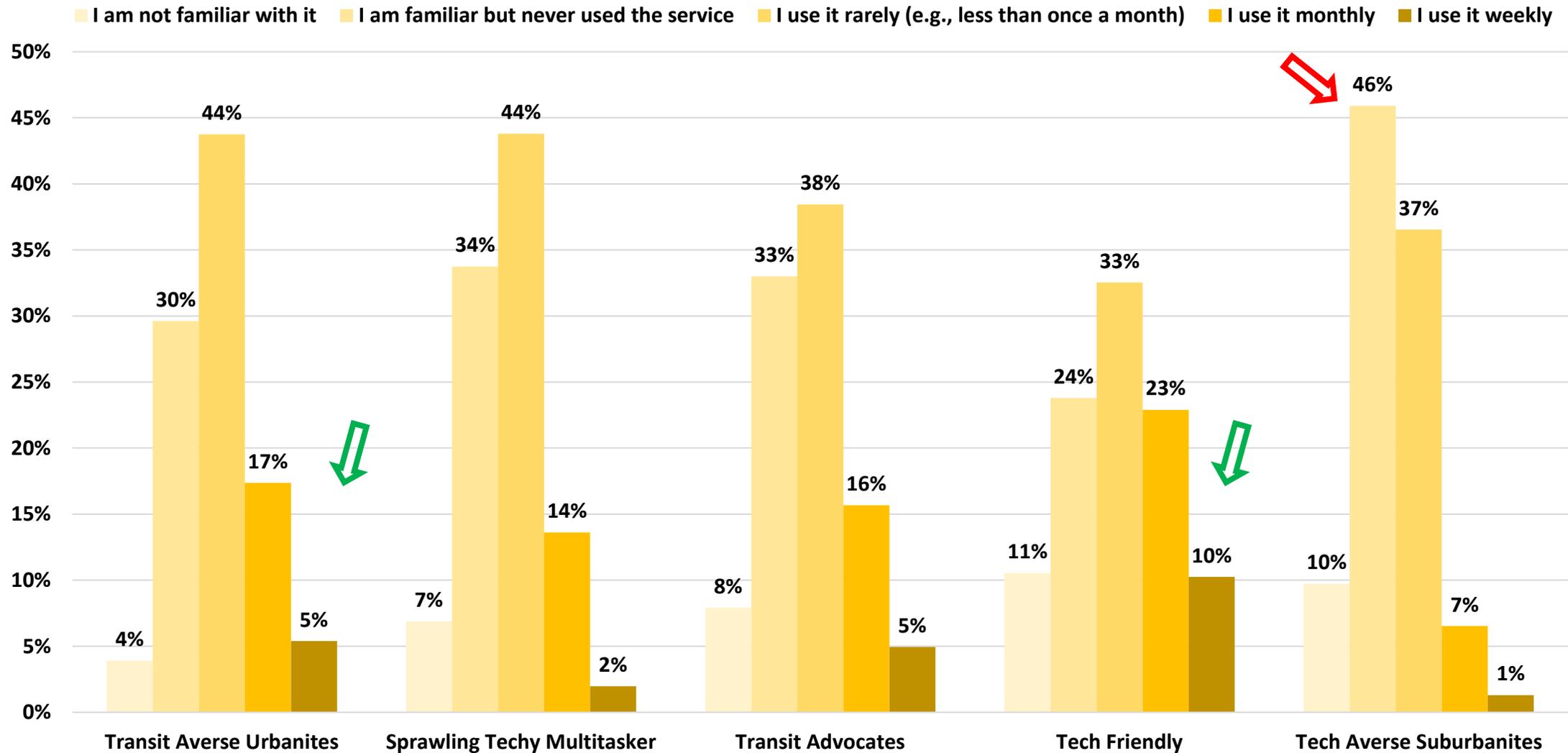
Cluster Composition – Driving Alone for Commute



Cluster Composition – E-Shopping Behavior

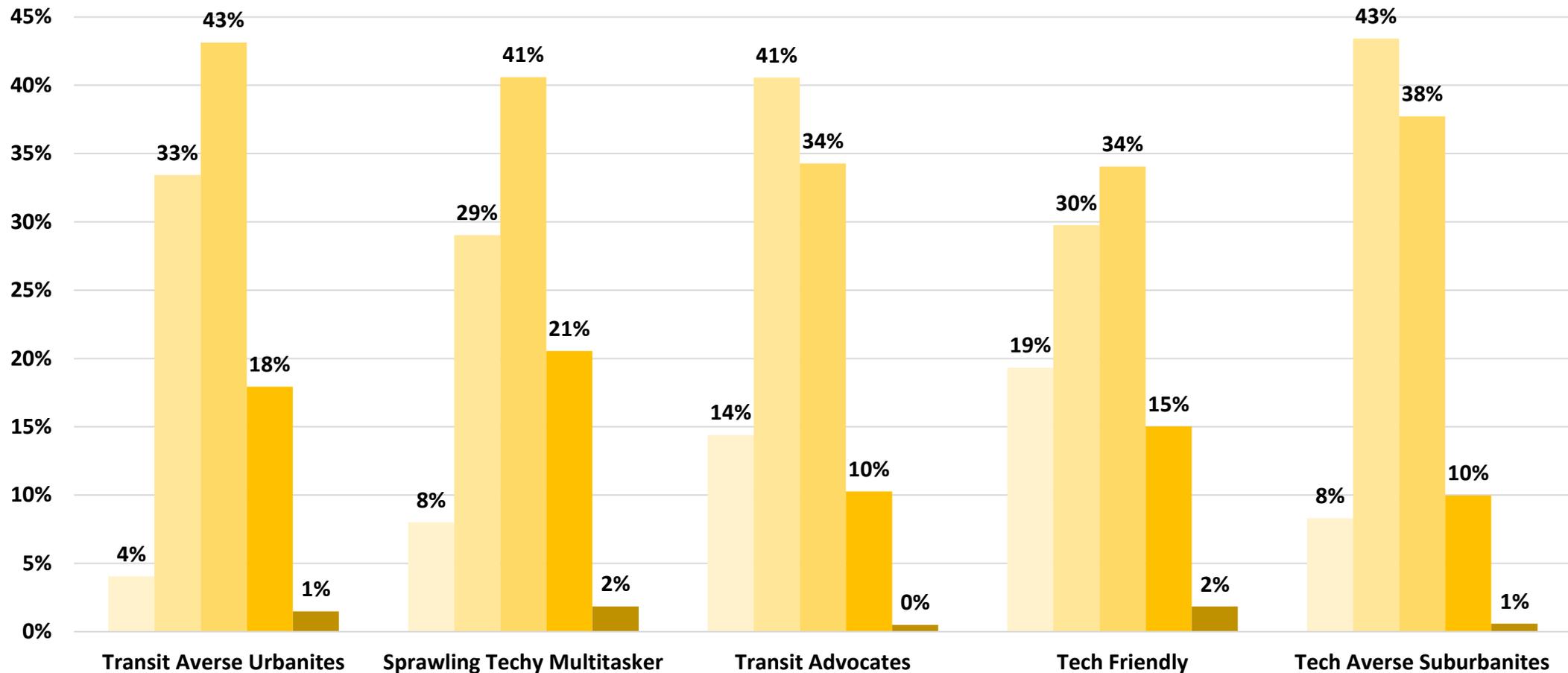


Cluster Composition – Uber/Lyft Familiarity/Use



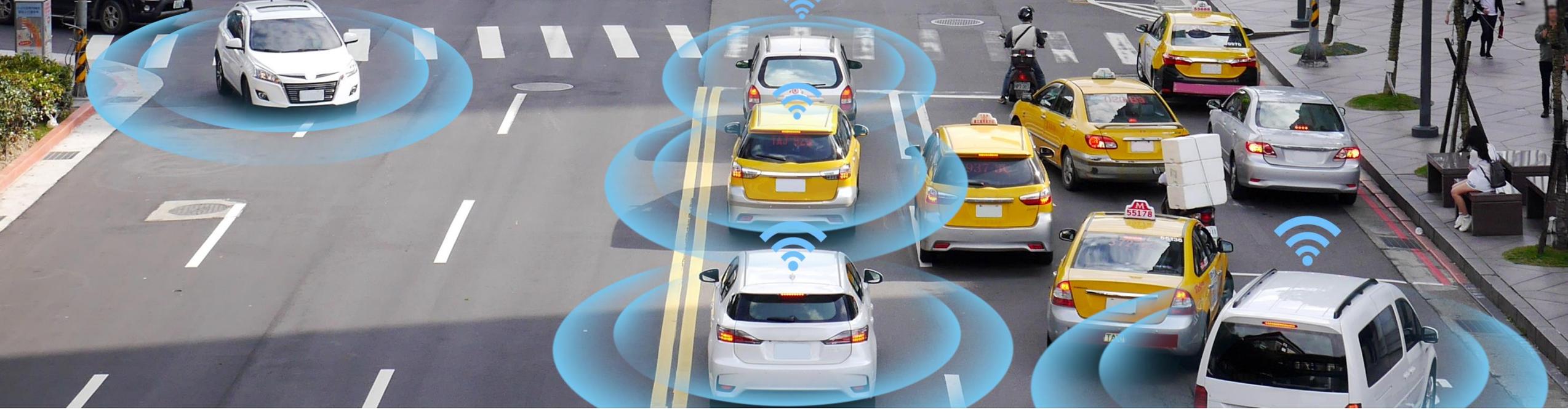
Cluster Composition – Familiarity with AVs

- I had never heard of AVs before taking this survey.
- I have heard of AVs, but don't know much about them.
- I am somewhat familiar with AVs.
- I am very familiar with AVs.
- I have actually taken a ride in an AV.



Cluster Analysis – Summary Results

Attribute	Tech Averse Urbanites (N=743)	Sprawling Techy Multitasker (N=815)	Transit Advocates (N=606)	Tech Friendly Environmentalists (N=332)	Tech Averse Suburbanites (N=843)
Age	Light Yellow	Light Yellow	Light Yellow	Light Yellow	Dark Yellow
Household Income	Light Green	Medium Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green
Employment Status	Medium Green	Medium Green	Light Green	Light Green	Medium Green
Workers in Household	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green
Commuting Frequency	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green
Commute Distance	Light Green	Medium Green	Light Green	Light Green	Medium Green
Using Drive Alone for Commute	Dark Brown	Dark Brown	Light Orange	Light Orange	Dark Brown
E-Shopping Behavior	Medium Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Medium Green
Ridehailing Familiarity/Use	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
Familiarity with AVs	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Light Yellow	Yellow



Thank you!

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